

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Date of birth: DD / MM / YYYY

Confirmed allergen(s): \_\_\_\_\_

Family/emergency contact(s):

1. \_\_\_\_\_ Mobile: \_\_\_\_\_

2. \_\_\_\_\_ Mobile: \_\_\_\_\_

Plan prepared by: \_\_\_\_\_ (doctor or nurse practitioner)  
who authorises medications to be given, as consented by the patient or parent/guardian,  
according to this plan.

Signed: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: DD / MM / YYYY

Antihistamine: \_\_\_\_\_ Dose: \_\_\_\_\_

This plan does not expire but review is recommended by: DD / MM / YYYY

This ASCIA Action Plan for Allergic Reactions is for people who have allergies but do not have a prescribed adrenaline (epinephrine) injector.

## MILD TO MODERATE ALLERGIC REACTIONS

### SIGNS:

- Swelling of lips, face, eyes
- Hives or welts
- Tingling mouth
- Abdominal pain, vomiting -  
**these are signs of anaphylaxis for insect allergy**

Mild to moderate allergic reactions may not always occur before anaphylaxis

### ACTIONS:

- Stay with person, call for help
- **Give antihistamine - see above**
- Phone family/emergency contact
- Insect allergy - flick out sting if visible
- Tick allergy - seek medical help or freeze tick and let it drop off

## SIGNS OF ANAPHYLAXIS (SEVERE ALLERGIC REACTIONS)

Watch for ANY ONE of the following signs:

- Difficult or noisy breathing
- Swelling of tongue
- Swelling or tightness in throat
- Wheeze or persistent cough
- Difficulty talking or hoarse voice
- Persistent dizziness or collapse
- Pale and floppy (young children)

## ACTIONS FOR ANAPHYLAXIS

### 1 LAY PERSON FLAT - do NOT allow them to stand or walk

- If unconscious or pregnant, place in recovery position - on left side if pregnant
- If breathing is difficult allow them to sit with legs outstretched
- Hold young children flat, not upright



### 2 GIVE ADRENALINE INJECTOR IF AVAILABLE

- 3 Phone ambulance - 000 (AU) or 111 (NZ)
- 4 Phone family/emergency contact
- 5 Transfer person to hospital for at least 4 hours of observation

### IF IN DOUBT GIVE ADRENALINE INJECTOR

Commence CPR at any time if person is unresponsive and not breathing normally

Adrenaline injector doses are:

- 150 mcg for children 7.5-20kg
  - 300 mcg for children over 20kg and adults
  - 300 mcg or 500 mcg for children and adults over 50kg
- Instructions are on device labels.

**ALWAYS GIVE ADRENALINE INJECTOR FIRST and then asthma reliever puffer** if someone with known asthma and allergy to food, insects or medication (who may have been exposed to the allergen) has **SUDDEN BREATHING DIFFICULTY** (including wheeze, persistent cough or hoarse voice) even if there are no skin symptoms.

If adrenaline is accidentally injected, phone your local poisons information centre. Continue to follow this action plan for the person with the allergic reaction.